

WHCSD Scope and Sequence

ELA

Eighth Grade English Language Arts Scope and Sequence

Standards Taught Throughout the Year				
Speaking and Listening	Reading	Writing	Language	
 SL.8.1 Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups, and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 8 topics, texts, and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly. a. Come to discussions prepared, having read or researched material under study; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text, or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussions and decision-making, track progress toward specific goals and deadlines, and define individual roles as needed. c. Pose questions that connect the ideas of several speakers and respond to others' questions and comments with relevant evidence, observations, and ideas. d. Acknowledge new information expressed by others, and, when warranted, qualify or justify their own views in light of the evidence presented. SL.8.2 Analyze the purpose of information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) and evaluate the 	 RL.8.1 Cite the textual evidence that most strongly supports an analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text. RL.8.2 Analyze literary text development. a. Determine a theme of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to the characters, setting, and plot. b. Incorporate a theme and its relationship to other story elements into an objective summary of the text. RL.8.10 By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems, at the high end of grades 6–8 text complexity band independently and proficiently. Build background knowledge and activate prior knowledge in order to make text-to-self, text-to-text, and text-to-world connections that deepen understanding of the text. 	 W.8.4 Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.) (W.HST.4) W.8.5 With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed. (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1–3 up to and including grade 8.) (W.HST.5) W.8.6 Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas efficiently, as well as to interact and collaborate with others. (W.HST.6) W.8.7 Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating 	 L.8.2 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. c. Spell correctly. L.8.4 Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. b. Use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., precede, recede, secede). L.8.6 Acquire and use accurately grade appropriate general academic and domain specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression. 	

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motives (e.g., social, commercial, political) behind its presentation. SL.8.3 Delineate a speaker's argument and specific claims, evaluating the soundness of the reasoning and relevance and sufficiency of the evidence and identifying when irrelevant evidence is introduced. SL.8.4 Present claims and findings, emphasizing salient points in a focused, coherent manner with relevant evidence, sound valid reasoning, and well-chosen details; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume, and clear pronunciation. SL.8.5 Integrate multimedia and visual displays into presentations to clarify information, strengthen claims and evidence, and add interest. SL.8.6 Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate. (See grade 8 Language standards 1 and 3 for specific expectations.)	inferences drawn from the text. (R.H.1/H.ST.1) RI.8.2 Analyze informational text development. (R.H.2/H.ST.2) a. Determine a central idea of a text and analyze its development over the course of the text, including its relationship to supporting ideas. b. Incorporate central ideas and their relationships into an objective summary of the text. RI.8.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative, and technical meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts. (R.H.4/H.ST.4) RI.8.5 Analyze in detail the structure of a specific paragraph in a text, including the role of particular sentences in developing and refining a key concept. (R.H.5/H.ST.5) RI.8.10 By the end of the year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction at the high end of the grades 6–8 text complexity band independently and	additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration. (W.HST.7) W.8.8 Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others, while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation. (W.HST.8) W.8.10 Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences. (W.HST.10)	
	the high end of the grades 6–8 text complexity band independently and proficiently. (R.H.10/H.ST.10)		
Resource	My Perspective ODE Model Curriculum Ready Reading Teacher Toolbox Determining a Theme Guidance	My Perspective pg. 25, 37, 52, 64, 74 (conventions); 35-36, 38-39 (steps in process); 51-52, 77 (traits); pg. 83 (review and evaluate evidence)	My Perspective Ready Reading Language Handbook: Lessons 14 (L.8.4b) <u>Interactive Grammar Website</u>

	Types of Summaries Guida	ance	
	.	Quarter 1	1
	Reading	Writing	Language
Standard	RL.8.4 Determine the meaning of words and	W.8.2 Write informative/explanatory texts to	L.8.1 Demonstrate command of the
	phrases as they are used in a text, including	examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts,	conventions of standard English grammar
	figurative and connotative meanings; analyze	and information through the selection,	and usage when writing or speaking.
	the impact of specific word choices on	organization, and analysis of relevant	a. Explain the function of verbs (gerunds,
	meaning, mood, and tone, including	content. (W.HST.2)	participles, infinitives) in general and their
	analogies or allusions to other texts.	f. Establish and maintain a formal style.	function in particular sentences.
		g. Provide a concluding statement or	b. Form and use verbs in the active and
	RL.8.5 Compare and contrast the structure of	section that follows from and supports	passive voice.
	two or more texts and analyze how the	the information or explanation presented.	c. Form and use verbs in the indicative,
	differing structure of each text contributes to		imperative, interrogative, conditional, and
	its meaning and style.	W.8.3 Write narratives to develop real or	subjunctive mood.
		Imagined experiences or events using	d. Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts
	RI.8.6 Determine an author's perspective or	effective technique, relevant descriptive	in verb voice and mood.
	purpose in a text and analyze how the author	details, and well structured event sequences.	
	acknowledges and responds to conflicting	a. Engage and orient the reader by	L.8.2 Demonstrate command of the
	evidence or viewpoints. (R.H.6/H.ST.6)	establishing a context and point of view	conventions of standard English
		and introducing a narrator and/or	capitalization, punctuation, and spelling
	RI.8.7 Evaluate the advantages and	characters; organize an event sequence	when writing.
	disadvantages of using different mediums	that unfolds naturally and logically.	a. Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to
	(e.g., print or digital text, video, multimedia)	b. Use narrative techniques, such as	indicate a pause or break.
	to present a particular topic or idea.	dialogue, pacing, description, and	
	(R.H.7/H.ST.7)	reflection, to develop experiences,	L.8.3 Use knowledge of language and its
		events, and/or characters.	conventions when writing, speaking, reading,
		c. Use a variety of transition words,	or listening.
		phrases, and clauses to convey	a. Use verbs in the active and passive voice
		sequence, signal shifts from one time	(e.g., emphasizing the actor or the action).
		frame or setting to another, and show the	L Q 4 Determine or electivitie meaning of
		relationships among experiences and	L.8.4 Determine or clarify the meaning of
		events.	unknown and multiple-meaning words or
		d. Use precise words and phrases, relevant	phrases based on grade 8 reading and
		descriptive details, and sensory	

		language to capture the action and convey experiences and events. e. Provide a conclusion that follows from and reflects on the narrated experiences	content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or
		or events. W.8.9 Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis,	function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. c. Consult general and specialized reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries,
		reflection, and research. (W.HST.9) a. Apply grade 8 Reading standards to literature (e.g., "Analyze how a modern work of fiction alludes to themes,	thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or part of speech. d. Verify the preliminary determination of
		patterns of events, or character types from myths, traditional stories, and religious literary texts, such as (but not limited to) the Bible and The Epic of	the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).
		Gilgamesh, including describing how the material is rendered new"). b. Apply grade 8 Reading standards to literary nonfiction (e.g., "Delineate and	L.8.5 Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings. b. Use the relationship between particular
		evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient; recognize when	words to better understand each of the words. c. Distinguish among the connotations (associations) of words with similar
		irrelevant evidence is introduced").	denotations (definitions) (e.g., bullheaded, willful, firm, persistent, resolute).
Resource	My Perspective Unit 1 Rites of Passage Ready Reading Teacher Toolbox GHOST by Jason Reynolds <u>Teaching Author's Purpose</u>	My Perspective pg. 33 (Narrative) English Language Arts Standards Appendix C Pg. 53 (writing sample) Establishing a Thesis Guidance	My Perspective Unit 1 Ready Reading Language Handbook: Lessons 1-10 (L.8.1a-d; 2a); Lessons 12-13 (L.8.4a); Lessons 15-16 (L.8.4c); Lessons 18-19 (L.8.b-c)
			Interactive Grammar Website

Quarter 2			
	Reading	Writing	Language
Standard	RL.8.3 Analyze how particular lines of	W.8.2 Write informative/explanatory texts to	L.8.2 Demonstrate command of the
	dialogue or incidents in a story or drama	examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts,	conventions of standard English
	propel the action, reveal aspects of a	and information through the selection,	capitalization, punctuation, and spelling
	character, or provoke a decision.	organization, and analysis of relevant content.	when writing.
		(W.HST.2)	a. Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash)
	RL.8.4 Determine the meaning of words and	a. Establish a clear thesis statement to	indicate a pause or break.
	phrases as they are used in a text, including	present information.	b. Use an ellipsis to indicate an omission.
	figurative and connotative meanings;	b. Introduce a topic clearly, previewing	
	analyze the impact of specific word choices	what is to follow; organize ideas,	L.8.3 Use knowledge of language and its
	on meaning, mood, and tone, including	concepts, and information into broader	conventions when writing, speaking,
	analogies or allusions to other texts.	categories; include formatting (e.g.,	reading, or listening.
		headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables),	a. Use verbs in the active and passive voic
	RL.8.6 Analyze how differences in the points	and multimedia to aid comprehension, if	(e.g., emphasizing the actor or the action)
	of view and perspectives of the characters	needed.	b. Use verbs in the conditional and
	and the audience or reader (e.g., created	c. Develop the topic with relevant, well	subjunctive moods to achieve particular
	through the use of dramatic irony) create	chosen	effects (e.g., expressing uncertainty or
	effects such as suspense or humor.	facts, definitions, concrete	describing a state contrary to fact).
		details, quotations, or other information	
	RL.8.7 Analyze the extent to which a filmed	and examples.	L.8.4 Determine or clarify the meaning of
	or live production of a story or drama stays	d. Use appropriate and varied transitions to	unknown and multiple-meaning words or
	faithful to or departs from the text or script,	create cohesion and clarify the	phrases based on grade 8 reading and
	evaluating the choices made by the director	relationships among ideas and concepts.	content, choosing flexibly from a range of
	or actors.	e. Use precise language and domain specific	strategies.
		vocabulary to inform about or	c. Consult general and specialized referen
	RL.8.9 Analyze how a modern work of fiction	explain the topic.	materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries,
	alludes to themes, patterns of events, or	f. Establish and maintain a formal style.	thesauruses), both print and digital, to fin
	character types from myths, traditional	g. Provide a concluding statement or	the pronunciation of a word or determine
	stories, and religious literary texts, such as	section that follows from and supports	clarify its precise meaning or part of spee
	(but not limited to) the Bible and The Epic of	the information or explanation presented.	d. Verify the preliminary determination of
	Gilgamesh, including describing how the		the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by
	material is rendered new.		

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	RI.8.6 Determine an author's perspective or purpose in a text and analyze how the author acknowledges and responds to conflicting evidence or viewpoints. (R.H.6/H.ST.6) RI.8.7 Evaluate the advantages and disadvantages of using different mediums (e.g., print or digital text, video, multimedia) to present a particular topic or idea. (R.H.7/H.ST.7)		checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary). L.8.5 Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings. a. Interpret figures of speech (e.g. verbal irony, puns) in context.
Resource	Curriculum Map Unit 3 Survivor My Perspective Unit 2 Holocaust Unit 4 Human Intelligence Ready Reading Teacher Toolbox <u>CommonLit</u>	My Perspective pg 202 (explanatory essay); pg. 390 (informative essay) English Language Arts Standard Appendix C Pg. 48-50 (writing samples)	My Perspective Unit 2 and 4 Ready Reading Language Handbook: Lesson 11 (L.8.2b); Lesson 17 (L.8.5a) <u>Interactive Grammar Website</u>

	Quarter 3			
	Reading	Writing	Language	
Standard	 RI.8.3 Analyze how a text makes connections among and distinctions between individuals, ideas, or events (e.g., through comparisons, analogies, or categories). (R.H.3/H.ST.3) RI.8.6 Determine an author's perspective or purpose in a text and analyze how the author acknowledges and responds to conflicting evidence or viewpoints. (R.H.6/H.ST.6) RI.8.8 Delineate and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient; recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced. (R.H.8/H.ST.8) RI.8.9 Analyze a case in which two or more texts provide conflicting information on the same topic and identify where the texts disagree on matters of fact or interpretation. (R.H.9/H.ST.9) 	 W.8.1 Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence. a. Establish a clear thesis statement to present an argument. (W.HST.1) b. Introduce claim(s), acknowledge and distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and organize the reasons and evidence logically. c. Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant evidence, using accurate, credible sources and demonstrating an understanding of the topic or text. d. Use words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence. e. Establish and maintain a formal style. f. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented. W.8.3 Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details, and well structured event sequences. a. Engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and point of view and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically. 	 L.8.4 Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. d. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary). L.8.5 Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings. b. Use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words. 	

		 b. Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, and reflection, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters. d. Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to capture the action and convey experiences and events. W.8.9 Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, 	
		 informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research. (W.HST.9) a. Apply grade 8 Reading standards to literature (e.g., "Analyze how a modern work of fiction alludes to themes, patterns of events, or character types from myths, traditional stories, and religious literary texts, such as (but not limited to) the Bible and The Epic of Gilgamesh, including describing how the material is rendered new"). b. Apply grade 8 Reading standards to literary nonfiction (e.g., "Delineate and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is 	
		relevant and sufficient; recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced").	
Resource	Curriculum Map Unit 4 The Power of Art My Perspective Unit 3 What Matters ODE Model Curriculum Ready Reading <u>CommonLit</u>	My Perspective pg. 296, 478 (argumentative)	My Perspective Unit 3 Ready Reading Language Handbook Interactive Grammar Website

Quarter 4			
	Reading	Writing	Language
Standard	RL.8.3 Analyze how particular lines of dialogue or incidents in a story or drama	W.8.1 Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.	L.8.2 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English
	propel the action, reveal aspects of a character, or provoke a decision.	 a. Establish a clear thesis statement to present an argument. (W.HST.1) b. Introduce claim(s), acknowledge and 	capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. a. Use punctuation (comma, ellipsis, dash) to
	RL.8.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings;	distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and organize the reasons and evidence logically.	indicate a pause or break. b. Use an ellipsis to indicate an omission. c. Spell correctly.
	analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning, mood, and tone, including analogies or allusions to other texts.	c. Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant evidence, using accurate, credible sources and demonstrating an understanding of the topic or text.	L.8.4 Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words or phrases based on grade 8 reading and
	RL.8.9 Analyze how a modern work of fiction alludes to themes, patterns of events, or character types from myths, traditional stories, and religious literary texts, such as (but not limited to) the Bible and The Epic of Gilgamesh, including describing how the	 d. Use words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence. e. Establish and maintain a formal style. f. Provide a concluding statement or section 	content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies. a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
	RI.8.3 Analyze how a text makes connections among and distinctions between individuals, ideas, or events (e.g., through comparisons, analogies, or categories). (R.H.3/H.ST.3)	that follows from and supports the argument presented.W.8.3 Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive	L.8.5 Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships, and nuances in word meanings. a. Interpret figures of speech (e.g. verbal irony, puns) in context.
		details, and well structured event sequences. a. Engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and point of view and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically. b. Use narrative techniques, such as	c. Distinguish among the connotations (associations) of words with similar denotations (definitions) (e.g., bullheaded, willful, firm, persistent, resolute).

		 dialogue, pacing, description, and reflection, to develop experiences, events, and/or characters. d. Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details, and sensory language to capture the action and convey experiences and events. 	
Resource	Curriculum Unit Plan 2 Make Lemonade My Perspective Unit 5 Inventions Ready Reading ODE Model Curriculum <u>CommonLit</u>	My Perspective pg. 296, 478 (argumentative); pg. 33 (Narrative) English Language Arts Standards Appendix C Pg. 53 (writing sample)	My Perspective Unit 5 Ready Reading Language Handbook <u>Interactive Grammar Website</u>